

INDEX

- Abandonment
 - incest and, 48
 - marital rape and, 100
- Abused Women's Coalition, 218
- Abusive behaviors
 - alternatives to, 383
 - response to male, 371–372
- Abusive relationship, description of, 368–371
- Act for Better Prevention and Punishment of Aggravated Assaults upon Women and Children, 173
- Action Teams Against the Traffic of Women and Children, 143
- Adler, Alfred, 5
- Adolescent runaways, sexual victimization and, 52
- Adultery, 77
- Advertising, domestic violence in, 155
- African Americans, identity politics of, 282
- African American women
 - sexual abuse of, as children, 2–3, 57–74
 - sexual harassment of, 89–90
- Against Our Will* (Brownmiller), 1–2, 8, 99
- Age
 - in child sexual abuse, 61, 65–66
 - sexual harassment and, 77–78
- Al-Anon, opening of battered women's shelters by, 200–201
- Alcohol
 - battering and, 247
 - sexually victimized children and, 44
- Alcoholics Anonymous, 223
- Ali, Shahrazad, 288
- Alone, fear of being, following rape, 15
- Anal intercourse, 50
 - rectal bleeding as an effect of, 12
- Anger
 - as defense against helplessness, 261
 - in father-daughter incest, 30–31
 - sexual harassment and, 86
- Animals
 - mating in, 6
 - rape and, 6–7
- Anthropology, incest taboo and, 49–50
- Antiessentialism, 296–297
- Antiracism
 - domestic violence and, 288–290
 - rape and, 295–296
- Antirape lobby, race and, 294–295
- Anti-rape movement, 1–2, 4, 213
- Anti-Slavery Society, 143
- Arm's length transactions, sexual harassment and, 83–84
- Arrest, specific deterrent effects of, for domestic assault, 335–354
- Ashley, Marta Segovia, 201
- Assault
 - homicides during, 233–236
 - on husband, 177
 - incest, 147
 - need for reassurance, following sexual, 132–133
 - wife-beating and, 175–176
- Assault services, availability of, in community, 133–137
- Bard, Morton, 161
- Barry, Kathleen, 4
- Bart, Pauline, 101
- Battered women homicides
 - of abuser, 232
 - during assaultive incident, 233–236
 - cries for help prior to, 230–231
 - factors precipitating, 239–240
 - homicide between partners, 230–231
 - incidence of, 230
 - police treatment of woman in, 229
 - protection of child in, 233
 - research on, 231–232, 238–240
 - weapons in, 236
 - women's reactions in, 236–238
- Battered women's movement, 109, 152, 198–219, 259
 - early sustenance of, 213–216
 - external influences on, 212–213
 - harassment of women in, 199
 - homophobia in, 279
 - media coverage of, 212
 - organizing through a coalition, 209–212
 - philosophies in, 198–199
 - positive responses in, 200–202
 - shelters, 199–200, 202–209

- Battered Women's Shelter Movement, 166
- Battered women syndrome, 220
- Batterer counseling, effect of, on shelter outcome, 355–367
- Batterer programs, 368–390
drop out and recidivism rates in, 363
- Batterers, interventions with, 315–316
- Battering, 98, 101, 105, 155–167, 220–228. *See also*
Lesbian battering
anxiety levels in, 224–225
assaults and, 175–176
documenting evidence of, 151, 168–186
feminist approach to, 254–258
historical analysis of, 168–169, 185
homicide and, 162, 174–175
interviews with, 178–179
laws of chastisement and, 171–173
learned helplessness and, 152, 222–228
legacy of patriarchy and, 169–173
legal rights of husband in, 168
loss of voluntary control, 221–222
male control and, 247–248
medicine and, 248
in police and court records, 177–178
psychological rationale on, 220–221
reasons for staying in relationship, 152–153
response-outcome, 221
sexual victimization and, 49
statistical evidence on, 156–157
structural intersectionality and, 283–285
time of day in, 162
trends in treatment of, 158–159
victims in, 168–186, 225
- Beals, Judy, 139
- Bebel, August, 5–6
- Bender, Lauretta, 45
- Berk, Richard A., 315
- Bible, documentation of rape in, 19, 99
- Bikson, Sharon and Roy, 235–236, 237
- Black feminist approach to child sexual abuse, 73
- Blackman's Guide to Understanding the Blackwoman, The*, (Ali), 288
- Black-on-black crime, 288
- Black on white rape, 325
- Black women. *See* African American women
- Blaming in father-daughter incest, 22, 23
- Bohannon, Paul, 158
- Books, Benjamin, 296
- Bowles, Wanda and Randy, 233, 236, 238
- Briete, John, 104
- British battered women's movement, 215
- Brownmiller, Susan, 1–2, 8, 31, 99
- Burgess, Ann Wolbert, 2, 19
- Burglary, rape and, 324, 329
- Burt, Martha, 103–104
- Butler, Josephine, 141
- Calvin, John, 171
- Campbell, Jackie, 367
- Campos, Diana, 290–292
- Casa Myrna Vazquez (Boston), 201–202
- Catharis theory of violence, 189
- Chastisement, laws of, 171–172
rejection of, 172–173
- Cheyenne Indians, rape as form of punishment in, 320
- Chicago Abused Women's Coalition, 209–212, 218
newsletter of, 210–211
- Chicago Women Against Rape, 218
- Chicago Women's Liberation Union School, 218
- Child abuse. *See also* Child sexual abuse
family history and, 251–252
as female crime, 245
feminist perspective on, 244–267
nonsexual, 98
removal of child and, 252
responsibility of mothers for, 244, 245–246, 248–249
- Child prostitution, 144–145
- Child protective services, prospects for reform and, 258–260
- Children
in domestic violence, 163–164
protection of, in battered woman homicide, 233
removal of, and child abuse, 252
- Child sexual abuse, 61. *See also* Child abuse
African American, 2–3, 57–74
age as factor in, 61, 65–66
Catholic Church and, 139
defined, 61
incidence on, 67
location of, 66–67
methods used to involve victim in abuse incidents, 69–70
perpetrator in, 61, 68–69
prevalence of, 63–64
types of behavior in, 61, 65
willingness of subject to participate, 61
- Child support, 101

- Chiswick Women's Aid, 158, 159, 166
- Christianity, patriarchy and, 170–171
- Church. *See* Clergy
- Clarke, Lorraine, 99
- Class oppression, 5–6
- Class status, sexual harassment and, 78
- Clergy
- counseling of sexual victims by, 130–139
 - response of, to sexual violence, 4
 - training of, to deal with sexual violence, 131–132, 134
- Coalition Against Trafficking in Women, 148
- Coercion, sexual harassment and, 90–91
- Collective model of work, 206
- Color Purple, The*, (Walker), 288–289
- Community collusion, 374–375
- Community education efforts, battered women and, 211–212
- Community resources, working with, in handling sexual violence, 133–137
- Community-wide coordination, importance of, 374–376
- Compounded reaction, management of, in rape trauma syndrome, 16
- Condition of work, sexual harassment as, 81–86
- Confidentiality, counseling of sexual victim and, 135–137
- Conflict, 188
- suppression of, 187
- Conflict of interest, 188
- Conflict Tactics Scales (CTS), 151–152, 189–192, 194, 195–196
- acceptability to respondents, 190–191
 - component items, 190
 - factorial design, 190
 - Reasoning scale, 189
 - score analysis, 192
 - scoring, 191
 - Verbal Aggression scale, 189
 - Violence scale, 189
- Conflict theory, 187, 188, 195–196
- Convention Against Sexual Exploitation, 148
- Convicted rapists on rewards of rape, 317–334
- Coordinated Community Response, 388
- Counseling
- of batterer, 355–367
 - crisis, 16
 - ministerial, on incest, 133
 - of sexual victims by clergy, 130–139
- Counterattack, sexual harassment and, 85–86
- Countertransference phenomenon, 36
- Court records, marital violence in, 177–178
- Crenshaw, Kimberle, 153
- Crisis counseling in managing rape trauma syndrome, 16
- Crowds, fear of, following rape, 15
- Cruelty, as grounds for divorce, 173
- Cultural factors in rape, 318–320
- Danger, rape and, 328
- Date rape, 3–4, 111–112
- gang, 327–328
- Daughters United, 35
- Degenerate, sex offender as, 42–43
- Denial in father-daughter incest, 22, 23
- Depression in father-daughter incest, 23–24
- Deutsch, Helene, 5, 23
- Distancing in father-daughter incest, 22, 23
- Division of labor, 100
- Divorce
- cruelty as grounds for, 173
 - wife abuse as reason for, 158
- Dobash, Rebecca Emerson, 151
- Dobash, Russell P., 151
- Domestic Abuse Intervention Project (DAIP), 372–374, 375, 376, 388–390
- Domestic violence, 155–167
- in advertising, 155
 - antiracist politics and, 288–290
 - children and, 163–164
 - divorce and, 158
 - family recognition and, 159–162
 - immigrant women and, 284–285
 - impact on children, 266–267
 - incidence of, 155–158
 - media treatment of, 158
 - patterns of, in Scotland, 176–178
 - in police and court records, 177–178
 - police response to, 156, 157, 163, 336–338
 - politicization of, 287–292
 - psychiatrist recognition of, 158–159
 - race and, 290
 - relationship between wife battering and, 157
 - seriousness of, 157
 - specific deterrent effects of arrest for, 335–354
 - trends in, 156–157
- Domestic Violence Service Center (Wilkes-Barre), 200
- Domestic violence support services, race and, 290–292

- Double day concept, 100
- Dreams in rape trauma syndrome, 14
- Drop out rates in batterer programs, 363
- Duluth Model, 316, 368–390
- Dutton, Mary Ann, 367
- Emotional reactions
 following rape, 12
 sexual harassment and, 86
- Engels, 5, 6
- English Common Law, 171
- English-speaking women, acceptance of, in homeless shelters, 290–292
- Entrapment, 240
- Équipes d'Action*, 143
- Erlanger, Howard, 161
- Ethnicity, types of child sex abuse and, 65, 66
- Everywomen's Shelter (Los Angeles), 289
- Exhibitionism, 44
- Exploitation, 5
- Extended families, incest in, 49
- Family
 incest in extended, 49
 incest in step, 48
 need for support from, following rape, 14
 sexual abuse in step, 68–69
 violence in, 173–176, 196, 259
 wife beating in lower-class, 161
- Family constellation, incestuous, 29–32
- Family context, theories about, in sexually victimized children, 46–48
- Family crisis intervention training program, 337
- Family history, child abuse and, 251–252
- Family recognition, domestic violence and, 159–162
- Farrakan, Louis, 296
- Father-daughter incest, 21–41, 47–48. *See also*
 Sexually victimized children
 anger in, 30–31
 attitudes toward, in professional literature, 22–24
 clinical case study of, 25–38
 family context in, 46–48
 feminist perspective of, 21–25, 40–41
 incestuous family constellation and, 29–32
 insufficiency of therapy, 37–38
 mother-daughter relations in, 29–30, 37
 occurrence of, 21–22
 patriarchy and, 24–25
 secrecy in, 28, 31–32, 37
 therapy for victim and family, 35–37
 victims in, 32–35
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), rape in, 110, 123
- Federal Communications Commission, regulation of sexual content of family prime-time programming, 155
- Feelings, suppression of, in father-daughter incest, 33
- Female crime, child abuse as, 245
- Female drug addicts, sexual victimization and, 52
- Female empowerment, 244
 in preventing child abuse, 261
- Female slaves, 99–100, 140–149
- Female victims, hesitation to talk with clergy, 131
- Feminist Alliance Against Rape (FAAR), 215
- Feminist perspective
 battered women's movement and, 214–215
 on child abuse, 244–267
 of family violence, 196
 of father-daughter incest, 21–25, 40–41
 on lack of arrest, in domestic violence cases, 337–338
 on pornography, 319
 on prostitution, 4
 on rape, 319
 of sexual power, 144
 of sexual trafficking of women, 4
- Feshbach, Seymore, 104
- Fighting, lesbian battering and, 274–276
- Fillhouers, Nancy, 82
- Finkelhor, David, 2
- Fisher, Ellen, 366
- Forcible rape, 11
- Fortune, Marie Marshall, 4
- Foster families, incest in, 48
- French code of chivalry, 171
- Freud, Sigmund, 5, 22–23, 25, 45
- Fuller v. Williams*, 83*n*
- Gang date rape, 327–328
- Gang rape, 7, 327
 forms of, 327–328
- Gastrointestinal irritability following rape, 12
- Gayford, J. J., 163
- Gelles, Richard, 101–102, 160, 162
- Gender
 child abuse and, 244, 246–249
 counseling over sexual violence and, 131, 132–133
- Gender oppression, 8

- Genitourinary disturbance, following rape, 12
- Ghetto, wife beating in, 161
- Giarusso, Roseann, 104
- Gidycz, Christine A., 3
- Gondolf, Edward W., 315–316
- Goodall, Jane, 6
- Goodman, Lisa, 367
- Gottstein, Ruth, 166
- Groth, Nicholas, 102–105
- Guilt
 - in father-daughter incest, 23–24
 - sexual harassment and, 87–88
- Haber, Scott, 104
- Halleck, Seymour, 240
- Halley, Janet, 96
- Harassment
 - of battered women, 199
 - quid pro quo, 80–81, 85
 - sexual, 3, 75–97
- Harris, Bella, 233, 236, 237–238
- Hart, Barbara, 153
- Haven House, 200
- Health standpoint, effects of rape from, 2
- Herman, Judith Lewis, 2
- Heterosexual incest, 22
- Higher education institutions, incidence of rape in, 110–129
- Hirschman, Lisa, 2, 40
- Hitchhike-abduction rape, 327
- Holmstrom, Lynda Lytle, 2, 19
- Homeless shelters, acceptance of English-speaking women in, 290–292
- Homicide
 - by battered women, 229–243
 - rape and, 329
 - victim-precipitated, 239
 - wife-beating and, 162, 174–175
- Homophobia in battered women's movement, 279
- Homosexual relations as tribal ritual, 50
- Horney, Karen, 5
- Hostility, 188–189
- Humanists, child welfare and, 266
- Human sex act, historic purpose of, 7
- Humphrey, Nancy, 219
- Husbands, marital assault on, 177
- Husband violence, 105–106
- Identity politics, 282–283
- Illinois Humanities Council, 211
- Immigrant women
 - language barriers of, 285
 - vulnerability to battering, 284–285
- Immigration and National Act (1990), amending of
 - marriage fraud provisions, 284–285
- Impact reactions in rape trauma syndrome, 11
- Impersonal sex, power and, 326–327
- Incest, 2–3, 98. *See also* Father-daughter incest
 - defined, 26
 - heterosexual, 22
 - ministerial counseling and, 133
 - mother-son, 22, 24
 - statistics on, 21
 - taboo against, 21, 24
 - victims of, 102
- Incest anxiety, 43
- Incest assault, 147
- Indoors, fear of, following rape, 15
- Infantile neurosis, 22
- Infantile sexuality, 22
- Inordinate possessiveness, 101
- Institutional advocacy model, 389–390
- Intergenerational transmission, 247–248
- Intersectionality, 153, 283
 - political, 286–296
 - structural, 283–286
- Interval House, 200
- Intimidation, sexual harassment and, 87–88
- Intrafamily conflict and violence
 - conceptual distinctions in, 187–189
 - measuring, 187–196
- Isolation, feelings of
 - incest and, 32–33
 - sexual victimization and, 50
- Jacklin, Carol Nagy, 159
- Jane (underground abortion service), 218
- Jimenez, Cherie, 200, 207
- Job performance, women's confidence in, and sexual harassment, 88
- Johnson, Molly, 232, 233
- Jokes in sexual harassment, 88
- Jung, Carl, 5
- Kanter, Rosabeth, 90
- Knox, John, 171
- Koss, Mary P., 3
- Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 5

- Labeling theory, domestic violence and, 335–336
- La Casa de Las Madres (San Francisco), 201
- Learned helplessness, 152, 222–228, 356
 consequences of, 225–226
 stopping, 226
- Learned optimism, 228
- Legal Assistance Foundation of Chicago, 211
- Legal cause of action, sexual harassment as, 79–80
- Legal Center for Battered Women, 211
- Leghorn, Lisa, 207, 208, 215
- Lesbian battering, 153, 268–281
 blame and, 275
 defined, 268, 274
 fear and, 268, 275–276
 fighting and, 274–276
 future studies on, 276–278
 invisibility of, 279–280
 perpetrator in, 269–274
 reasons for, 269
 violent and coercive behaviors utilized in, 277–278
- Lesbian Task Force of NCADV, 279–280
- Levinger, George, 158
- Lewis, Debra, 99
- Lower-class families, wife beating in, 161
- Luther, Martin, 171
- Maccoby, Eleanor Emmons, 159
- MacKinnon, Catharine, 3, 96–97
- Maisons d'abattage*, 140–141
- Malamuth, Neil, 104
- Male bonding, 7
- Male control, battering and, 247–248
- Male prostitution, 145
- Male supremacy, sexual victimization and, 50
- Marciano, Linda, 148
- Marital rape, 3, 98–109
 legal issues and, 98
 social science research and, 101–105
 terminology and, 105–106
- Marital status, sexual harassment and, 77–78
- Marital violence. *See* Battering; Marital rape
- Marolla, Joseph, 315
- Marriage counselors, 187
- Marx, Karl, 5, 6
- McEvoy, James, III, 161
- Mead, Margaret, 99–100n
- Media
 battered women's movement in, 212
 wife abuse in, 158
- Medicine, battering and, 248
- Men, as child abuser, 244, 246–247
- Mental illness
 battering and, 247
 rape and, 315, 317–334
- Mikulski, Barbara, 148
- Mill, John Stuart, 99–100
- Miller, Irene, 232, 236
- Ministers. *See* Clergy
- Misogyny, 272
- Montgomery, Patrick, 143
- Morgan, Phoebe, 3
- Mori, Floyd, 108
- Mother-daughter relations in father-daughter incest, 29–30, 37, 47–48
- Mothering, patriarchal, 244, 255–256, 257–258
- Mothers, responsibility of, for child abuse, 244, 245–246, 248–249
- Mother-son incest, incidence of, 22, 24
- Motor activity, increase in, following rape, 13–14
- Munford, Maxine, 78–79
- Murder. *See* Homicide
- National Association of Social Workers, 219
- National Coalition Against Domestic Violence, 279, 281
- National Coalition of Anti-Violence Programs, 281
- National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence, 161
- National Communications Network (NCN)*, 215
- National Council on Family Relations, 163
- National Crime Survey (NCS), rape in, 110–111, 123, 124
- National Crime Victimization Survey, 128
- National Organization of Women, battered women and, 166
- National Survey of Inter-Gender Relationships, 117
- New York Central Park rape case, 293, 294
- Nicholson, Sharwlene, 267
- Nightmares, in rape trauma syndrome, 14
- Noncompliance, sexual harassment as working condition and, 84–85
- Nonsexual wife abuse, 98
- Occupation, sexual harassment and, 78
- Oedipus complex, 25
- Ortega, Maggie and Duke, 233–234
- Oversexualization, sexual victimization and, 49

- Parents Anonymous, 256
- Pastor-penitent privilege, absolute nature of, 136–137
- Patriarchal mothering, 244, 255–256, 257–258
- Patriarchy
 - battered women and, 225
 - as beneficial for black community, 288
 - defined, 100
 - father-daughter incest and, 24–25
 - racism and, 289–290
 - wife beating and, 160, 169–173
 - women abuse as outgrowth of, 279
- Pedophilia, 44
- Pence, Ellen, 316
- Perpetrator, in lesbian battering, 269–274
- Pharr, Suzanne, 279
- Phobic reactions in rape trauma syndrome, 14–16
- Physical trauma following rape, 12
- Pimping, 144
- Pizzey, Erin, 158, 159, 166, 215
- Planned living arrangements, 356, 357
- Pokorny, Alex D., 162
- Police officers, recognition of domestic violence and, 159, 163
- Police records, marital violence in, 177–178
- Political intersectionality, 286–296
 - in rape, 292–296
- Politization of domestic violence, 287–292
- Pornography
 - feminist perspective on, 319
 - in sexual harassment, 78
- Post-traumatic stress disorder, 125
- Power, impersonal sex and, 326–327
- Power and control wheel, 388
- Pre-sentence investigations, 373
- Prime-time programming, FCC efforts to regulate sexual content of, 155
- Programas de Ocupaciones y Desarrollo Economico Real, Inc. (PODER), 291
- Promiscuity, following father-daughter incest, 24
- Pronatalism, motherhood and, 245
- Prostitution, 144
 - child, 144–145
 - feminist analysis of, 4
 - following father-daughter incest, 24, 40, 52
 - male, 145
 - torture in, 141
- Prostitution hotels, 140–141
- Psychiatrists, recognition of wife abuse by, 158–159
- Psychopathology, rape and, 317, 318, 320, 334
- Punishment, rape as, 320, 321–323
- Qualitative documentation of wife abuse, 151, 185–186
- Quantitative documentation of wife abuse, 151, 185–186
- Quid pro quo harassment, 80–81, 85
- Race
 - antirape lobby and, 294–295
 - domestic violence lobby and, 290
 - domestic violence support services and, 290–292
 - sexual abuse and, 2–3, 57–74
 - as variable in sexual harassment, 78–79
- Racial stereotyping, child sexual abuse and, 73
- Racism
 - in dominant conceptualization of rape, 292–294
 - patriarchy and, 289–290
 - sexual harassment and, 90
- Radical feminism on Women's Liberation Movement, 147–148
- Rape. *See also* Marital rape
 - in animals, 6–7
 - antiracism and, 295–296
 - convicted rapists on rewards of, 317–334
 - cultural factors in, 318–320
 - danger and, 328
 - date, 3–4, 111–112
 - effects of, from health standpoint, 2
 - FBI definition of, 110, 123
 - fear of, 2
 - fear of outdoors following, 15
 - fear of people behind them following, 15
 - feminist perspective on, 319
 - forcible, 11
 - as habit forming, 328–329
 - in higher education institutions, 110–129
 - as idiopathic, 329
 - increase in crime of, 155
 - man's structural capacity to, 7
 - marital, 3, 98–109
 - mental illness and, 315, 317–334
 - political intersectionalities in, 292–296
 - psychopathology and, 317, 318, 320, 334
 - racism and sexism in dominant conceptualizations of, 292–294
 - as revenge, 321–323, 329
 - silence on, 5
 - startle reaction following, 12

- Rape (*continued*)
 structural intersectionality and, 285–286
 underreporting of, 110–111
- Rape crisis centers, 109, 134
- Rape Crisis Line, 130, 131
- Rape culture, 103
- Rape epidemiology literature, 126
- Rape trauma syndrome, 2, 9–20
 acute phase: disorganization, 11–12, 17–18
 defined, 11
 long-term process: reorganization, 13–16, 18
 management of, 16–17
 manifestations of, 11
 silent rape reaction in, 16–17
- Reach for Recovery, 223
- Reagan, Ronald, 389
- Reassurance, need for following sexual assault,
 132–133
- Recidivism rates, in batterer programs, 363
- Redbook* survey on sexual harassment, 76, 77–78, 87
- Referrals in dealing with sexual violence, 135
- Reg. v. Jackson*, 172
- Rehabilitative process, 376–386
- Reich, Wilhelm, 6
- Rejection, sexual harassment and, 86
- Renzetti, Claire M., 1
- Restored functioning, 248
- Restore-order-and-leave intervention, 353
- Retaliation, sexual harassment and, 77, 85–86
- Revenge rape, 321–323, 329
- Rich, Adrienne, 77
- Rimonte, Nilda, 289
- Robbery, rape and, 324, 329
- Role confusion, in sexually victimized children,
 47–48
- Roman Catholic Church, child sexual abuse and, 139
- Rowbotham, Sheila, 86–87
- Rural setting, sexual violence in, 137
- Rush, Florence, 99
- Russell, Diana E. H., 3
- Sado-masochism movements, 148
- Sagarin, Edward, 102
- St. James, Margo, 148
- Schechter, Susan, 152
- Scotland, patterns of domestic violence in, 176–178
- Scottsboro boys, 296
- Scully, Diana, 315
- Secrecy in father-daughter incest, 28, 31–32, 37
- Seductive mothers, sexually victimized children and, 43
- Self-blame, following rape, 12
- Seligman, Martin, 222, 227–228
- Seminaries, counseling and crisis intervention classes
 at, 131–132
- Sensationalism, 145
- Separation intervention, 353
- Sex discrimination, 75–76
- Sex education, inadequacy of, 245
- Sexism
 in dominant conceptualization of rape, 292–294
 motherhood and, 245
- Sex offender
 as degenerate, 42–43
 diversity of, against children, 44
 relationship with mother, 43
 theories about, in sexually victimized children,
 42–43
- Sex-related violence, 101*n*
- Sex-role stereotyping, 225
- Sex-role threat homicide, 239
- Sex slave trade, 142
- Sexual abuse in childhood, 2–3, 57–74
 age as factor in, 61, 65–66
 prevalence of, 63–64
 relationship of perpetrator to subject, 61
 types of behavior in, 61
 willingness of subject to participate, 61
- Sexual access, 324–326
- Sexual aggression, 103
 incidence of, 122–123
 measurement of, 117–120
 prevalence of, 120–122, 125
- Sexual assault services, availability of, in community,
 133–137
- Sexual desirability, contempt for women and, 83
- Sexual Experiences Survey (SES), 3–4, 117–120, 128
- Sexual exploitation, 75
- Sexual fears, following rape, 15–16
- Sexual fixation, sexually victimized children and, 43
- Sexual harassment, 3, 75–97
 age as factor, 77–78
 of black women, 89–90
 as condition of work, 81–86
 critical issues in assessing, as legal cause of action,
 79–80
 impact of, 86–91
 marital status as factor, 77–78
 objections to, 75

- physical, 78
- quid pro quo, 80–81, 85
- race as factor in, 78–79
- Redbook* survey on, 76, 77–78, 87
- silence after, 77
- trivialization of, 88
- verbal, 78
- Working Women United Institute survey on, 76, 77, 78, 86–87
- Sexual Harassment of Working Women, The*, (MacKinnon), 96–97
- Sexually acting-out child, 45
- Sexually defenseless child, 45–46
- Sexually victimized children, 42–56. *See also* Father-daughter incest
 - consequences to the victims, 51–53
 - sexual victimization and, 48–49
 - social and cultural sources, 49–51
 - theories about family context, 46–48
 - theories about offenders, 42–44
 - theories about victims, 44–46
- Sexual power, feminist analysis of, 144
- Sexual slavery, female, 140–149
- Sexual terrorism, 146
- Sexual trafficking of women, feminist analysis of, 4
- Sexual victims, 3–4, 48–49
 - counseling of, by clergy, 130–139
 - retrospective research model in, 56
- Sexual violence, 130–139
 - against children, 2–3
 - response of clergy to, 4
 - types of, 1
- Shalitt, Wendy, 96–97
- Shelter outcome
 - effect of batterer counseling on, 355–367
 - previous assessments of, 355–357
- Shelters, child advocates in, 261–262
- Shepard, Melanie, 383
- Sherman, Lawrence W., 315, 353
- Shum, Tina, 284
- Siegal, Reva, 96
- Simon, Karen, 232
- Simon, Karen and Hal, 234–235, 237
- Skeletal muscle tension, following rape, 12
- Small town setting, sexual violence in, 137
- Smith, Valerie, 293
- Smith, William Kennedy, media coverage of rape trial of, 293
- Social fragmentation, sexual victimization and, 50
- Social isolation, in sexually victimized children, 47
- Social network support, need for, following rape, 14
- Social science research, wife rape and, 101–105
- Somatic reactions to rape, 12
- Special Workshop on Violence and Public Health (1985), 266
- Specific deterrence doctrine, domestic violence and, 335–336
- Stark, Rodney, 161
- Steinmetz, Suzanne, 158
- Stepfamilies
 - incest in, 48
 - sexual abuse in, 68–69
- Stereotyping
 - racial, 73
 - sex-role, 225
- Stigmatization, sexual violence and, 130
- Stop Rape Handbook*, 147
- Straus, Murray A., 151–152, 158, 163
- Structural intersectionality
 - battering and, 283–285
 - rape and, 285–286
- Sullivan, Cris, 367
- Supervision, poor, sexual victimization and, 49
- Support, need for following sexual assault, 132–133
- Terrorism, sexual, 146
- Texas Counsel of Family Violence, 366
- Therapy, for victims of father-daughter incest, 35–37
- Thomas, Clarence, 312
- Thompson-Haas, Lynn, 109
- Till, Emmett, 296
- Tolerance, sexual harassment and, 85
- Totman, Jane, 239–240
- Transition House (Boston), 200, 204–205, 207–209
- Traumatophobia, in rape trauma syndrome, 14–16
- Trigger events in child abuse, 246
- Tyson, Mike, rape trial of, 296, 312
- Unemployment, fear of, sexual harassment and, 82–83
- Uniform Crime Reports, rape in, 9
- VanHorn, Janet and Rick, 236, 237
- Verbal cruelty, 101
- Victim blaming, 374–375
- Victimism, 148
- Victimization
 - of battered women, 225
 - studies of, 110–111

- Victimology, 45–46
Victim-precipitated homicides, 239
Victim precipitation, analysis of, 45–46
Victims
 consequences to, in sexual victimization, 51–53
 in father-daughter incest, 32–35
 therapy for, 35–37
 theories about, in sexually victimized children,
 44–46
 in wife beating, 168–186
Violence, family, 173–176, 196, 259
Violence Against Women Act, 128
Violence Against Women study, 185–186
Vulgar constructionism, 297–298
Vulgarized social construction thesis, 297
- Walker, Alice, 288–289
Walker, Lenore E., 152
Warrior, Betsy, 207, 215
Washington, Desiree, 296
Wehrli, Lynn, 87
Weinstein, Jack, 267
Welfare, denial of, to battered women, 199
West, Carolyn M., 3
When Battered Women Kill (Browne), 242–243
White on black rape, 325
Wife rape. *See* Marital rape
Williams, Gertrude, 245
Williams, Leonard, 6
- Wilson, K. J., 166
Wisniewski, Nadine, 3
Woman battering, link between child abuse and,
 244–267
Women Against Abuse (Philadelphia), 200
Women and Male Violence, (Schechter), 218–219
Womendez, Chris, 200, 207
Women Employed, 218
Women in Crisis Can Act (WICCA), 210
Women's Advocates (St. Paul), 200, 204–205, 209
 philosophy of, 205–207
Women's Center South (Pittsburgh), 200
Women's liberation movement, 37
 radical feminism on, 147–148
Women's Liberation Union, 218
Women's Survival Space (Brooklyn), 203
Wood, Carmita, 82–83, 87–88
Working condition, sexual harassment as, 81–86
Working Women United Institute survey, on sexual
 harassment, 76, 77, 78, 86–87
Wyatt, Gail, 2–3
Wyatt Sexual History Questionnaire, 61–63
- Yale Trauma Studies on consequences of battering,
 266
- Zoning boards, battered women's shelters and, 213
Zoologists on rape, 6–7
Zuckerman, Eleanor, 88–89